

- 49.3 2 packed 4 great/lovely time 6 guidebook 8 magnificent  
3 plenty to do 5 worth seeing/visiting 7 monuments 9 look round

49.4 *Your own answers*

## Unit 50

50.1 Any four of these: sunbathe, suntan, sunburn, sunscreen, sunblock, sun cream

50.2 2 c 3 e 4 a 5 f 6 b

50.3 2 sunbathing 3 surfing 4 diving 5 windsurfing

50.4 2 b 3 a 4 c 5 c 6 b

50.5 2 recommend 4 protection/shade 6 stroll/walk 8 go for / have  
3 risk 5 breeze 7 shade

50.6 *Possible answers:*

- 1 I go to seaside resorts in the south-west of England, and sometimes the south of France, or the coast of Spain near Barcelona. I usually go once or twice a year.
- 2 I go for a swim; that's all.
- 3 No, I don't like sunbathing. It's boring and I get sunburn easily.
- 4 No, I don't get a suntan easily and I have had sunburn in the past. I might use sunscreen on my face. I usually wear a T-shirt or sit in the shade if it is very hot.
- 5 I like to go for a drink and then have a meal.

## Unit 51

51.1 Types of TV programme: documentary, soap opera, chat show, series

51.2 2 comes out / is published 4 Channel  
3 regional 5 celebrities / well-known

51.3

|   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | C | E | L | E | B | R | I | T | Y |   |   |
| 2 | S | E | R | I | E | S |   |   |   |   |   |
| 3 | R | E | P | O | R | T |   |   |   |   |   |
| 4 | S | O | A | P | O | P | E | R | A |   |   |
|   |   |   | D | A | I | L | Y |   |   |   |   |
| 6 | D | O | C | U | M | E | N | T | A | R | Y |
|   |   |   | N | A | T | I | O | N | A | L |   |
| 8 | C | H | A | T | S | H | O | W |   |   |   |
|   |   |   | A | R | T | I | C | L | E |   |   |

51.4 2 reporters/journalists 5 says/said 8 According; forecast  
3 headline 6 review 9 soap  
4 station 7 adverts/advertisements 10 reality

51.5 *Possible answers:*

- 1 I think there are about ten national newspapers in England.
- 2 At least three only come out on Sunday: *The Observer*, *The People* and *The News of the World*.
- 3 I read the front-page stories, the sports pages, the reviews, and anything that looks interesting.
- 4 I watch the news and the weather forecast every day. Programmes I enjoy are documentaries and some drama series. I never watch soap operas.

## Unit 52

52.1 1 I gave him a ring; I rang him  
2 *Possible answers:* the line was engaged, you rang the wrong number, Tom was out / wasn't in  
3 Any three of these: a mobile number, an emergency number, the wrong number, a home phone / landline number

- 52.2 2 calling 7 message 12 It's  
 3 My name is 8 answerphone 13 through  
 4 putting 9 out / not in 14 engaged  
 5 Is that 10 phone/ring/call (you) back 15 on  
 6 Speaking 11 Is that

- 52.3 2 kiss 5 bye for now 8 for your information 11 boyfriend  
 3 see you later 6 in my opinion 9 laughing out loud 12 you  
 4 oh, I see 7 as soon as possible 10 thanks

52.4 *Your own answers*

Unit 53

- 53.1 2 h 3 a 4 g 5 b 6 d 7 f 8 c

- 53.2 2 laptop 3 keyboard 4 spacebar 5 username 6 password

- 53.3 2 copy 3 cut 4 save 5 paste 6 print 7 open an existing document

- 53.4 2 hard drive/disk 3 virus 4 laptop 5 password

- 53.5 2 back up 3 stored; backup/copy 4 install 5 create/open; menu 6 virus; anti-virus

53.6 *Possible answer:*

I have a PC and I use the operating system Windows Vista on it. My computer has a 500GB hard drive so I can store lots of data, particularly photos. I've recently installed software that will help me make my family tree. I have anti-virus software too, which is very important. I'm currently running Microsoft Word.

Unit 54

- 54.1 2 e 3 a 4 c 5 f 6 d

- 54.2 2 Internet Service Provider 6 Emails that you do not want, usually advertisements  
 3 Access to email and other services 7 Zac at hotmail dot com  
 4 Browsers 8 They discuss things and share information about themselves.  
 5 A particular subject or their everyday lives

- 54.3 2 immediately; essential 5 attachment; checked 8 regularly  
 3 click; link 6 download; download; clips  
 4 access 7 anti-virus

54.4 *Possible answers:*

- 1 I use the Internet a lot for my work. I use the BBC website a lot, and I read newspapers online.
- 2 I don't have a blog, but I occasionally read other people's.
- 3 I don't download much stuff from the Internet.
- 4 I watch video clips on Youtube: sporting events, comedy clips, etc. I also watch TV on the Internet.
- 5 I don't use social networking sites at all.

Unit 55

55.1

| noun     | person   | verb           |
|----------|----------|----------------|
| crime    | criminal | commit a crime |
| murder   | murderer | murder         |
| theft    | thief    | steal/take     |
| robbery  | robber   | rob            |
| burglary | burglar  | burgle         |

**55.2** theft/steal; crime/offence; jail/prison; get away/escape; hit/attack

**55.3** 2 arrest 3 innocent 4 murder 5 offence 6 fine 7 crime 8 punished

**55.4** 2 stealing 6 worth 10 robbery  
3 broke 7 escape / get away 11 court  
4 attacked/hit 8 arrested 12 guilty  
5 stole 9 detectives / the police 13 prison/jail

### Unit 56

**56.1** 2 political 3 beliefs 4 powerful 5 reduction 6 politicians

**56.2**

|   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| 1 | A | B | O | V | E | A | L | L |   |   |   |   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|   |   |   |   |   | 2 | L | E | A | D | E | R |   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|   |   |   |   |   | 3 | E | L | D | E | R | L | Y |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|   |   |   |   |   | 4 | C | U | T |   |   |   |   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|   |   |   |   |   | 5 | T | A | X |   |   |   |   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|   |   | 6 | P | O | L | I | C | Y |   |   |   |   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 7 | S | U | P | P | O | R | T |   |   |   |   |   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|   |   |   | 8 | U | N | F | A | I | R |   |   |   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

**56.3** 2 They voted for her.  
3 Elections are held every five years.  
4 They will provide hospitals with more money. OR They will provide more money for hospitals.  
5 It's a secret ballot.  
6 The system treats everyone equally / fairly / the same way.  
7 Our policy is to provide care for old people / the elderly.

**56.4** 2 constituencies 5 vote 8 government  
3 political 6 parliament 9 prime  
4 Elections 7 party

**56.5** *Your own answers*

**56.6** *Your own answers*

### Unit 57

**57.1** 2 fun 3 few 4 now 5 son 6 comfortable

**57.2** 2 a 3 d 4 e 5 b

**57.3** 2 recycle 5 Save 8 reduce  
3 waste 6 switching/turning 9 Take  
4 tap 7 Plant

**57.4** 2 create 7 environment  
3 result 8 destroy  
4 effects 9 efficient  
5 flood 10 Energy  
6 drought; occurring/happening

## 57.5

| verb    | noun             | verb    | noun      |
|---------|------------------|---------|-----------|
| recycle | <i>recycling</i> | solve   | solution  |
| waste   | waste            | reduce  | reduction |
| destroy | destruction      | support | support   |
| exist   | existence        | suffer  | suffering |

*Possible answers:*

- 57.6
- 1 You can certainly see changes in the climate. The weather seems more extreme: more hot weather, more wet weather, etc.
  - 2 We have to put our household rubbish in different containers every week so that more things are recycled, e.g. one container for newspapers; one for bottles, tins and plastic; one for garden rubbish, etc.
  - 3 Yes, I waste energy. I leave lights on and taps running; but I only use the car for essential journeys.
  - 4 I could turn off taps and lights, drive a smaller car, and do things to the house to make it more energy-efficient. Climate change worries me when I think about it.

## Unit 58

- 58.1
- |                           |                           |
|---------------------------|---------------------------|
| die is a verb             | war is a noun             |
| attack is a noun and verb | defend is a verb          |
| death is a noun           | escape is a noun and verb |
| shoot is a verb           | hide is a verb            |
- 58.2
- |                     |                    |                                     |
|---------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|
| 2 shot              | 5 exploded; killed | 8 defend (protect is also possible) |
| 3 hide              | 6 searching        | 9 carrying                          |
| 4 escape / get away | 7 destroyed        |                                     |
- 58.3
- |                    |                    |         |
|--------------------|--------------------|---------|
| 2 battle           | 5 dead             | 8 carry |
| 3 both are correct | 6 both are correct | 9 shot  |
| 4 destroyed        | 7 died             |         |
- 58.4
- |                               |              |
|-------------------------------|--------------|
| 2 soldiers (army is possible) | 6 killed     |
| 3 enemy                       | 7 army       |
| 4 bomb                        | 8 took place |
| 5 violent                     |              |
- 58.5
- destruction, e.g. The bomb caused a huge amount of destruction.  
 explosion, e.g. The explosion happened outside the main gates.  
 defence, e.g. The army are responsible for the defence of the nation.

## Unit 59

- 59.1
- |      |      |        |       |        |
|------|------|--------|-------|--------|
| 2 in | 3 on | 4 have | 5 for | 6 same |
|------|------|--------|-------|--------|
- 59.2
- |      |         |         |       |          |       |      |         |
|------|---------|---------|-------|----------|-------|------|---------|
| 2 by | 3 until | 4 since | 5 for | 6 during | 7 for | 8 in | 9 since |
|------|---------|---------|-------|----------|-------|------|---------|
- 59.3
- |                              |                   |                      |
|------------------------------|-------------------|----------------------|
| 2 a long time ago / ages ago | 4 recently/lately | 6 for the time being |
| 3 the other day              | 5 for ages        |                      |
- 59.4
- |             |            |         |
|-------------|------------|---------|
| 2 fortnight | 4 1963; 40 | 6 10    |
| 3 19; 20    | 5 7        | 7 1960s |

**59.5** Possible answers (from a Spanish man):

- 1 I've been in my present job for a year.
- 2 It takes me half an hour to get to work.
- 3 A typical working day for me lasts about seven hours. I work from 9.30 am to 1.30 pm, then I have a long lunch break (siesta) and work again from 5 pm to 8 pm.
- 4 I've been studying English since 2003, but I stopped for three years during 2006–9.
- 5 I haven't spoken English since 11 o'clock this morning.
- 6 I saw my cousin Rafa the other day.
- 7 Nowadays I don't go to the gym as much as I used to.
- 8 One day I hope to be a very successful architect.

**Unit 60**

**60.1**

- 2 two and a half
- 3 two thousand, three hundred and forty-five
- 4 nought point two five
- 5 one million, two hundred and fifty thousand
- 6 ten point nought/oh four
- 7 forty-seven per cent
- 8 the tenth of September (OR September the tenth)
- 9 nine four oh/zero, double three eight
- 10 minus five degrees Celsius (OR five degrees below zero)
- 11 in nineteen ninety-six
- 12 twenty twelve (OR two thousand and twelve)

**60.2**

- 2 twenty thousand
- 3 the seventh of June / June the seventh
- 4 two hundred and twenty
- 5 the thirty-first of August / August the thirty-first
- 6 seven two three, six oh/zero nine

**60.3**

- 2 majority
- 3 minority
- 4 calculator
- 5 up; work
- 6 stuck

**60.4**

- 2 seventy-two
- 3 sixty
- 4 five
- 5 three
- 6 fifteen

**60.5** Possible answers:

- 1 Nineteen eighty eight
- 2 One metre eighty
- 3 My building is number twenty-one, and I live in flat three.
- 4 June the sixth
- 5 About eighty thousand
- 6 I think it's about thirty-seven degrees.

**Unit 61**

**61.1**

- 2 it's (quite) shallow.
- 3 it's (quite) narrow.
- 4 he's (quite) tall.
- 5 it's huge/enormous.
- 6 it's tiny.

**61.2**

- 2 What's the depth of the lake?
- 3 How high is the mountain?
- 4 What's the height of the mountain?
- 5 How tall is she?
- 6 What's her height?
- 7 How long/wide is the pitch?
- 8 What's the length/width of the pitch?

**61.3** Possible answers:

- 1 It's just round the corner.
- 2 It's about a mile away.
- 3 It's just down the road.
- 4 No, not far.
- 5 No, it isn't far.
- 6 Yes, (it's) quite a long way – about twenty miles.
- 7 About fifteen minutes' walk.
- 8 About ten minutes' walk.

## Unit 62

| 62.1 | objects                    | materials                  | shapes         | colours                       |
|------|----------------------------|----------------------------|----------------|-------------------------------|
|      | bell, flag, bucket, ladder | silk, cotton, plastic, fur | circle, square | pink, grey, purple, navy blue |

62.2 2 a 3 e 4 b 5 f 6 c

62.3 2 a pink flag 4 a purple shirt 6 a navy blue hat  
3 a round mirror 5 a square table

62.4 2 a prawn 3 a bucket 4 a ladder 5 the moon 6 bones

62.5 *Possible answers:*

- 1 No. I don't think they look nice.
- 2 I have a pink top, a purple skirt, a navy blue jumper and navy blue jeans.
- 3 I've got a T-shirt with different-coloured stripes and a skirt with thin blue and black stripes.
- 4 I've got nothing made from fur, but I have got two silk dresses.
- 5 I've got several pairs of leather shoes and some leather bags.

## Unit 63

63.1 2 care 3 far 4 new 5 cup 6 run 7 want

63.2 2 a packet of spaghetti 6 a jug of water  
3 a bowl of fruit 7 a box of matches  
4 a jar of coffee 8 a bar of soap  
5 a carton of milk 9 a bag of apples

63.3 2 a jar of jam 6 a tube of toothpaste  
3 a packet of cigarettes 7 a vase of flowers  
4 a can of cola 8 a packet of biscuits  
5 a carton of milk (or a bottle of milk)

63.4 2 bunch 5 sheet/piece/bit 8 couple  
3 slices/pieces/bits 6 drop/spoonful 9 contents  
4 dozen 7 plenty/lots 10 several

63.5 2 apples 3 a pair of 4 biscuit 5 crisps 6 shirts 7 bunch

## Unit 64

64.1 I'm terribly sorry / I beg your pardon  
I was held up / there was a delay  
don't worry / never mind

64.2 2 Not 4 I'm; cancelled; problem 6 apologise; Never  
3 keep; long; right 5 kind 7 beg

64.3 *Possible answers:*

- 2 I'm sorry I'm late but I overslept.
- 3 Oh, thank you very much. That's very kind of you.
- 4 I'm sorry to disturb you.
- 5 Excuse me, I have to take an important phone call.
- 6 I'm sorry to keep you waiting. I won't be long.
- 7 I'm sorry I'm late but I got held up / delayed in traffic.
- 8 I must apologise for not sending the information we promised you. Unfortunately....

- 64.4** 1 I'm sometimes late for class. I have to apologise to my teacher and say why I'm late. Usually it's because I miss the bus.  
 2 I apologised to my friend as I spilt water on one of her books. I said that I was sorry and offered to buy her a new one. I didn't give an excuse.

### Unit 65

- 65.1** A: Do you like to go out this evening? *Would*  
 B: I'm afraid ~~but~~ I haven't got any money.  
 A: That's OK. I'll pay. How about ~~go~~ to see a film? *going*  
 B: No, I think I'd rather ~~to~~ stay in. I have to do some homework.  
 A: Why ~~you don't~~ do your homework this afternoon? *don't you*  
 B: I'm busy this afternoon.  
 A: Well, we could ~~to~~ go tomorrow.  
 B: Yeah, ~~it's~~ a great idea. *that's*

- 65.2** 2 d 3 a 4 e 5 f 6 b

- 65.3** 1 mind 3 wondering; problem 5 mind; ahead  
 2 possibly; course 4 fancy; mind; don't; idea 6 shall; about; could; rather; like

- 65.4** *Possible answers:*  
 2 Yes, of course.  
 3 No, I'm afraid I haven't.  
 4 No, help yourself / go ahead.  
 5 Yeah, (that's a) great idea.  
 6 No, I don't fancy that. OR Yes, if you like. / Yeah, I don't mind.  
 7 I'd rather go out somewhere. OR Yes, if you like.

### Unit 66

- 66.1** 2 What do you think of 3 How do you feel about

- 66.2** 2 of; personally 4 strongly; right 6 true 8 mean; opinion  
 3 extent 5 Personally; disagree 7 view/feeling; point/idea

- 66.3** 2 In my opinion the club needs new players.  
 3 I don't agree with you at all.  
 4 According to the newspaper, the fire was started on purpose.  
 5 I agree with her to some extent.  
 6 I take your point / I think that's a good point, but I'm not sure I agree.

- 66.4** *Possible answers:*  
 1 I completely disagree. Lots of women want to have a career *and* children.  
 2 Yes, I agree to a certain extent, but most people want to work. It's not their fault they haven't got a job.  
 3 Yes, that's true, but you have to remember there are lots of poor people in *our* country.  
 4 Yes, I take your point, but what about people who need cars for their work but don't have a lot of money?

### Unit 67

- 67.1** 2 so do I 4 to living 6 prefer rugby to football  
 3 I like it very much 5 Me neither. / Neither do I. 7 not interested in music

- 67.2** 2 common 3 all 4 interest 5 into 6 used 7 rather 8 getting

- 67.3** 2 So do I. Me too. 4 Neither can I. Me neither. 6 Neither am I. Me neither.  
 3 Neither do I. Me neither. 5 So am I. Me too. 7 So have I. Me too.



- 67.4** 2 I can't stand these new shoes.  
 3 She'd rather go home.  
 4 I'm not very keen on James Bond films.  
 5 I don't mind the new building.  
 6 I used to go riding a lot.  
 7 We have a lot (of things) in common.  
 8 I'm getting used to this new computer.  
 9 I don't have the same attitude to work now. OR My attitude to work has changed.

**67.5** Possible answers:

- |  |   |
|--|---|
| I really like Italian food.                | I prefer classical music to pop music.    |
| I don't mind getting up early.             | Opera doesn't interest me.                |
| I can't stand waiting for buses or trains. | I used to have a beard, but not any more. |

**Unit 68**

**68.1** take care; excuse me; bless you; thank goodness; not bad

- 68.2** 2 going; bad                      4 thank goodness                      6 Congratulations  
 3 same to                              5 take                                      7 how about

- 68.3** 2 Goodbye. Nice to meet you.                      5 Good luck  
 3 Excuse me. (Could I just get past?)                      6 Cheers  
 4 Congratulations                                      7 Bless you

**68.4** 2 introduced; shake    3 greet    4 cheek; cheeks    5 care

**68.5** Your own answers

**Unit 69**

- 69.1** 2 unable                              6 uncomfortable                      10 dishonest  
 3 incorrect                              7 disagree                              11 unfair  
 4 unusual                              8 unnecessary                      12 unlucky  
 5 impossible                              9 irregular

**69.2** 2 e    3 h    4 f    5 c    6 g    7 a    8 d

- 69.3** 2 illegal                              5 incorrect                              8 dishonest  
 3 undressed                              6 unfit                                      9 unlucky  
 4 unlikely                              7 unexpected                              10 unfair

**69.4** unkind; impatient; unsuitable; dislike; undo; unfashionable; unreliable; unfriendly; untidy; inability; unsociable

**Unit 70**

| 70.1 | verb      | noun         | adjective | noun        |
|------|-----------|--------------|-----------|-------------|
|      | dis'cuss  | dis'cussion  | 'stupid   | stu'pidity  |
|      | im'prove  | im'provement | 'happy    | 'happiness  |
|      | in'vent   | in'vention   | 'similar  | simi'larity |
|      | re'lax    | relax'ation  | 'popular  | popu'larity |
|      | 'hesitate | hesi'tation  | sad       | 'sadness    |
|      | ar'range  | ar'rangement | 'active   | ac'tivity   |

- 70.2** 2 actors                              4 translators                              6 ballet dancers                      8 scientists  
 3 directors                              5 footballers                              7 artists

- 70.3** 2 management                              4 inability                              6 economists  
 3 government                              5 discussions                              7 improvement



- 70.4 2 similarity 4 translation 6 fitness  
3 invention 5 artist 7 development

### Unit 71

- 71.1 2 careful 5 comfortable 8 correct  
3 reliable 6 annual 9 unbelievable  
4 peaceful 7 unforgettable

- 71.2 2 f 3 a 4 g 5 b 6 h 7 e 8 c

- 71.3 2 attractive 7 electrical 12 dangerous  
3 personal 8 political 13 creative  
4 cloudy 9 enjoyable 14 emotional  
5 colourful 10 national 15 foggy  
6 famous 11 windy

71.4 Words with an opposite with the suffix *-less*: useful/useless; careful/careless; painful/painless

- 71.5 2 unbelievable 6 useless 10 unforgettable  
3 helpful 7 reliable 11 traditional  
4 annual 8 reasonable 12 suitable  
5 painful 9 personal

71.6 *Possible answers:*

- 2 a jacket: (un)comfortable, (un)fashionable, useful, attractive, (un)suitable  
3 an event: annual, enjoyable, traditional, political, cultural, famous  
4 a person you know: (un)reliable, sociable, helpful, attractive, famous, normal,  
5 an opinion: political, personal, (un)reasonable  
6 a room: (un)comfortable, peaceful, colourful, attractive

### Unit 72

- 72.1 2 leaving 3 in 4 on 5 to help 6 her a big kiss 7 about 8 have

- 72.2 2 We chatted for a bit. 6 I regret leaving home.  
3 The policeman rescued her ... 7 I promised to go to the party.  
4 I attempted to help ... 8 They told us to stand in a queue ...  
5 Have you replied to the letter?

- 72.3 2 go on a diet if necessary 7 put on the brakes but it was too late  
3 have a guess 8 gave the kitchen windows a wash  
4 with a smile 9 They made an attempt to help her  
5 had a dream about my mother 10 had a chat  
6 haven't found a cure for this disease

- 72.4 2 different 3 different 4 similar 5 different 6 similar

### Unit 73

- 73.1 Roads: *public transport*, traffic lights, crossroads, bus stop, bus station  
Money: income tax, cashpoint, credit card  
Hair: haircut, hairdresser, hairdryer  
Jobs: hairdresser, travel agent, film-maker, DJ, bus driver, (babysitter)  
Things we wear: earrings, T-shirt, sunglasses  
Air travel: airport, airline, aircraft

- 73.2 2 travel agent 5 birthday card 8 income tax  
3 campsite 6 babysitter 9 hairdryer  
4 wheelchair 7 sunglasses

- 73.3 2 chest of drawers      4 ID/identity card      6 ice hockey      8 credit card  
3 DJ (disc jockey)      5 mother tongue      7 full stop

73.4 Possible answers:

- 2 bus stop      8 sister-in-law, mother-in-law, father-in-law  
3 hairdryer      9 suntan, sunshine, sunblock, sunburn, sunscreen  
4 birthday card, ID card      10 traffic jam  
5 toothbrush      11 armchair  
6 bus station      12 film director  
7 dining room

Unit 74

- 74.1 2 had a baby      7 predict the future  
3 missed the bus      8 expecting a baby  
4 a serious head injury      9 told me a very funny joke  
5 it depends on the weather      10 a large amount of money  
6 spent three days

- 74.2 2 lose    3 vitally    4 puts on    5 likely    6 serious    7 well

- 74.3 2 loud    3 wide    4 limited    5 large    6 great    7 limited

- 74.4 2 fast      5 scored      8 went off  
3 great      6 told      9 fell  
4 expecting      7 wide      10 terribly

74.5 Your own answers

Unit 75

- 75.1 sooner or later; one or two; peace and quiet; day after day; now and again; up and down; so far; right away

- 75.2 2 By the way      5 get rid of      8 For instance  
3 out of the blue      6 In general      9 I'm just about to  
4 to be honest      7 make up my mind      10 If I were you

- 75.3 2 One or two      6 sooner or later      10 so far  
3 burst into tears      7 Once or twice      11 ring a bell  
4 the week before last      8 at once      12 apart from  
5 if I were you      9 In two weeks' time

- 75.4 2 cost a fortune = cost a lot of money  
3 keep an eye on = watch (and make sure something is safe)  
4 on the tip of my tongue = I know it but I can't remember it at the moment  
5 a night on the town = a night out  
6 could do with = need

Unit 76

| 76.1 | positive              | negative           | not sure or either                               |
|------|-----------------------|--------------------|--|
|      | why not; I suppose so | no way; not really | you're kidding; that depends; I don't believe it |

- 76.2 2 see      4 help      6 pay  
3 both are correct      5 What      7 both are correct

- 76.3 2 pays attention      4 felt bad about that/it      6 changed my mind  
3 had a word with her      5 no idea

- 76.4 2 *Kind of blue*  
 3 *Well, in that case ...*  
 4 *You must be joking. That's ten miles!*  
 5 *Yeah. Why not?*  
 6 *Oh, burgers, pizzas, that sort of thing.*  
 7 *Yes. I couldn't believe my eyes.*

### Unit 77

- 77.1 2 h 3 e 4 b 5 g 6 d 7 a 8 f

- 77.2 2 at; e.g. maths and history  
 3 to; e.g. me, Carl  
 4 on; e.g. clothes, himself  
 5 of; e.g. heights, nothing  
 6 in; e.g. thrillers, serious films  
 7 on; e.g. my parents, the time  
 8 at; e.g. the children, I don't know  
 9 on; e.g. all of them, none of them  
 10 into; e.g. German

- 77.3 2 similar 5 wrong 8 aware  
 3 complain 6 with 9 short  
 4 mad 7 concentrate 10 depend

- 77.4 keen on; suffer from; succeed in; get married to; apply for; apologise for

### 77.5 Possible answers:

- 1 at languages 4 on food, clothes, rent and my car  
 2 in sport 5 of going to Turkey  
 3 of flying

### Unit 78

| on                           | in                    | by                      |
|------------------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------|
| board, display, fire, strike | detail, future, tears | hand, accident, mistake |

- 78.2 2 on purpose 4 out-of-date 6 at the moment 8 in future  
 3 by chance 5 on business 7 in a hurry

- 78.3 2 strike 6 hurry 10 display  
 3 hand 7 future 11 moment; phone  
 4 minute/moment 8 date 12 end  
 5 purpose 9 detail

- 78.4 2 in time 4 in the end 6 at the moment 8 in a minute/moment 10 in detail  
 3 on fire 5 at the end 7 by chance 9 out-of-date

### Unit 79

- 79.1 2 away 3 out 4 back 5 up 6 up 7 up 8 on

- 79.2 2 go back 5 give up 8 get on (well)  
 3 picked up 6 carry on 9 take on  
 4 put up 7 go away

- 79.3 b meaning 5 c meaning 2 d meaning 4 e meaning 1

- 79.4 2 sort (it) out 4 lie down 6 look (it) up 8 Hurry up  
 3 put them back 5 fell over 7 putting on / put on

### Unit 80

- 80.1 2 put them on 4 take them off 6 turn it down  
 3 correct 5 correct 7 hanging around the station

- 80.2 2 put off 3 make up 4 left out 5 turned down 6 get in

- 80.3** 1 ALSO: He's putting his jacket on.  
 2 She's turning the light on. / She's turning on the light.  
 3 The car has broken down.  
 4 He's breaking into a shop.  
 5 They're hanging around (a street corner).  
 6 The teacher is handing out books. / The teacher is handing books out.

**80.4** 2 out 3 up 4 off 5 for 6 down

**80.5** Possible answers:

- |                   |                 |                    |
|-------------------|-----------------|--------------------|
| 2 a cold/flu      | 4 the light/TV  | 6 her children/dog |
| 3 stories/excuses | 5 the shop/flat |                    |

### Unit 81

**81.1** 2 do 4 do 6 take 8 made  
 3 both are correct 5 both are correct 7 do

**81.2** 2 She's having/taking a shower. 5 They're making a noise.  
 3 She's taking it/things easy. 6 She's doing her hair.  
 4 She's taking something out of her pocket.

**81.3** 2 made us go 4 take a break 6 make up their minds  
 3 doing my best 5 making an effort 7 take things/it easy

**81.4** 2 take 5 take 8 take  
 3 made 6 look 9 do (take is also possible)  
 4 done 7 made 10 made

**81.5** Your own answers

### Unit 82

**82.1** give: a speech; someone a hug; someone a hand  
 miss: an opportunity; a person; what someone says  
 keep: in touch; on doing something; a secret

**82.2** 2 dry 3 laughing 4 fit 5 forgetting 6 quiet 7 thinking 8 waking

**82.3** 2 gave her a ring 4 keep in touch 6 missed his opportunity  
 3 gave her a big hug 5 give you a hand 7 given me an appetite

**82.4** 2 miss all the fun 5 miss the rush hour 8 miss my dog  
 3 keep it up 6 keeps getting headaches 9 keep a secret  
 4 gave me a push 7 gave me the idea

### Unit 83

**83.1** 2 buy/obtain 3 fetch 4 arrive 5 became 6 obtain/find 7 answer 8 received

**83.2** 2 getting hungry 4 getting dark 6 getting worse  
 3 getting hot 5 getting late

**83.3** 2 get together and have a meal. 6 get in before 10 o'clock.  
 3 get to know people in this country? 7 get out.  
 4 get in touch with the travel company. 8 get to sleep for hours last night.  
 5 get rid of these old magazines.

**83.4** 2 need to get it cut. 4 need to get it fixed/repaired.  
 3 need to get it finished. 5 need to get them back.

83.5 *Your own answers*

Unit 84

- 84.1 2 (out) for a picnic                      6 swimming  
3 (out) for a drink/meal                    7 (out) for a walk  
4 sightseeing                                8 clubbing  
5 (out) for a drive                         9 (out) for a meal / for a picnic / for a drink

- 84.2 2 are you?                                5 happening                                8 take me  
3 fetch                                        6 disappeared                               9 chose  
4 continue                                   7 return

- 84.3 2 going blind                                4 went mad                                6 go and get                                8 went out  
3 going (very) well                        5 going bald                                7 go away

84.4 *Your own answers*

Unit 85

- 85.1 hearing; taste; smell; touch

- 85.2 2 listening to; heard                        5 look at                                      8 touch  
3 hear    6 watched                                    9 look; see  
4 seen    7 feel    10 seems

- 85.3 2 felt like silk                                6 seem/appear very nice  
3 looked like a church                       7 feels/looks damp  
4 sounded like an alarm                      8 seemed/appeared/looked calm and relaxed  
5 taste like/of coconut

- 85.4 2 sounds as if/though                        5 tastes as if  
3 feel as if/though                            6 looks as if/though  
4 sounds as if                                 7 seemed/appeared as if/though (*also* looked as if/though)

85.5 *Your own answers*

Unit 86

- 86.1 2 ~~a news~~ news / some news / a bit of news  
3 ~~advices~~ advice  
4 ~~are~~ is  
5 ~~homeworks~~ homework  
6 ~~furnitures were~~ furniture was  
7 ~~experiences~~ experience ~~these equipments~~ this equipment  
8 ~~knowledges~~ knowledge

- 86.2 2 a useful piece/bit of equipment.  
3 a good piece/bit of advice.  
4 another piece/bit of toast?  
5 a bit of progress. (piece is not possible here)  
6 a bit of rubbish on the floor. (piece is not possible here)  
7 a bit of pocket money. (piece is not possible here)  
8 a bit/piece of news this morning.

- 86.3 2 experience    3 room/space    4 advice    5 furniture    6 progress

- 86.4 2 experiences                                4 rubbish                                      6 behaviour                                8 knowledge  
3 chance                                        5 scenery                                      7 experience

- 86.5 transport U    luggage U    suitcase C    pasta U    traffic U    accident C

## Unit 87

- 87.1** 2 to help                      5 on                              8 to speak                      11 waiting  
3 staying                      6 to get                      9 him for help                      12 travelling  
4 going                      7 working                      10 for
- 87.2** 2 thinking                      5 blamed                      8 considered  
3 imagine                      6 hoping; intended/planned                      9 insisted; hates  
4 avoid                      7 enjoyed/liked                      10 demanded

- 87.3** fancy + -ing  
decide + infinitive or decide + (that)  
pretend + infinitive or pretend + (that)  
accuse + (obj) + of

### 87.4 Possible answers:

I like reading. I dislike sport. I don't mind doing homework. I'm thinking of going to the mountains this weekend to ski. I can't imagine living without my two dogs. I hope to go to university next year. I intend to buy myself a motorbike when I go to university.

## Unit 88

- 88.1** 2 He told me it's / it was impossible.  
3 I asked Talia to stay with me.  
4 She suggested that we go to an Italian restaurant. OR She suggested going to ...  
5 I warned them not to go.  
6 He helped me to buy my suit.  
7 She allowed us to go.  
8 He said the film was terrible. OR He told me ...  
9 She advised me to buy a dictionary.  
10 I recommended that they stay there. OR I recommend staying there.  
11 He reminded me to go to the bank.  
12 I want him to leave.

- 88.2** 2 noticed                      5 convinced                      8 encouraged                      11 expect  
3 warn                      6 recommended                      9 reminded                      12 hope  
4 persuaded                      7 mentioned                      10 help

### 88.3 Possible answers:

- 2 (that) we have something to eat.  
3 her to ring the police.  
4 (that) something was wrong / she looked ill / she was smiling, etc.  
5 me to stay up late / watch TV, etc.  
6 (that) it wasn't mine.  
7 them to go.  
8 (that) she'll be late.  
9 them not to drink it.  
10 I would look after it / bring it back tomorrow, etc.

### 88.4 Your own answers

## Unit 89

- 89.1**
- | gradable adjectives                      | extreme adjectives                              |
|--|---|
| bad, important, small, tired, frightened | dreadful, essential, tiny, exhausted, terrified |

**89.2** ~~very pleased~~ (really/absolutely) delighted  
~~very big~~ (really/absolutely) huge/enormous  
 food is ~~very nice~~ (really/absolutely) delicious  
 last three days have been ~~very nice~~ (really/absolutely) wonderful/marvellous/terrific  
~~very important~~ (absolutely/really) essential  
~~very interesting~~ (absolutely/really) fascinating

**89.3** 2 terrifying                      4 amazing/terrific/wonderful/marvellous                      6 annoyed  
 3 shocked                              5 delighted

**89.4** 2 disappointed/annoyed    3 embarrassed    4 confused    5 amazed/surprised    6 delighted

### Unit 90

**90.1** 2 in    3 at    4 on    5 at    6 in    7 on    8 on    9 at    10 on    11 in    12 at

**90.2** 2 among    3 into    4 beside    5 out of    6 towards    7 up    8 underneath

**90.3** 2 under the fence                      4 after the bridge                      6 (right) against  
 3 get out of the car                      5 below/beneath me

**90.4** *Possible answers:*

- 1 No, because it will be noisy at night due to the ambulances.
- 2 No, because of the smell and the noise.
- 3 No, because it's dangerous.
- 4 No. I like one or two things on the wall, but not lots of things because it looks untidy.
- 5 No. I prefer the aisle seat because I can move around easily without disturbing anyone else.
- 6 Well, that sounds nice, but it really depends who the people are.

### Unit 91

**91.1** 2 She hardly ever phones me.  
 3 I have never broken my leg.  
 4 I frequently visit them at weekends. OR I visit them frequently at weekends.  
 5 My brother quite often calls me on Sunday.  
 6 I rarely saw him during the summer.  
 7 She is always in the office before eight.

**91.2** 2 rarely/seldom                      4 completely                      6 incredibly  
 3 fairly/pretty/rather                      5 a little / slightly                      7 frequently

**91.3** 2 I must speak to her urgently.                      5 He suddenly ran out of the room.  
 3 I asked him politely to move his car.                      6 I spoke to her briefly this morning.  
 4 I spoke to her secretly.

**91.4** 2 extremely/incredibly                      4 very                      6 a bit / a little / slightly  
 3 very                      5 quite/fairly/pretty/rather                      7 quite/fairly/pretty/rather

**91.5** *Possible answers:*

- 2 I sometimes buy clothes I don't like. I buy them because they are fashionable. I think that's fairly typical.
- 3 I hardly ever lose things; I'm very careful. I think that's slightly unusual.
- 4 I often forget things – my glasses, people's names, etc. I expect that's fairly typical.
- 5 For some reason, I hardly ever remember my dreams. I think that's quite unusual.
- 6 I often speak to strangers on buses and trains. That's probably quite unusual.
- 7 I sometimes give money to people in the street; it depends how I feel. That's fairly typical, I think.



## Unit 92

**92.1** for one thing / for a start  
when / as soon as  
besides/anyway  
finally / in the end  
at first / to begin with

**92.2** 2 get                      5 both are correct                      8 while  
3 while                      6 just as                      9 both are correct  
4 leaving                      7 both are correct                      10 cleaning

**92.3** 1 besides/anyway/secondly  
2 first of all; Then / After that; finally  
3 at first / to begin with; while  
4 firstly / for a start / for one thing; secondly/besides/anyway  
5 at first / to begin with; while; Eventually / In the end

**92.4** *Possible answers:*

2 you finish / you've finished                      6 he/she looked up the other half  
3 I get there/home                      7 we got there  
4 leaving                      8 it's not important / we can phone him later  
5 he opened the door / he got out of the car

## Unit 93

| 93.1 | words that add more information                 | words that introduce surprising information |
|------|---|---|
|      | <i>in addition</i> , as well, also, what's more | although, in spite of, however, despite     |

**93.2** 2 however                      5 However                      8 despite  
3 both are correct                      6 both are correct  
4 even though                      7 both are correct

**93.3** She always worked hard in class, whereas most of her classmates were lazy.  
She has the ability to do the job. What's more, she is very experienced.  
She didn't pass the exam in spite of the help I gave her.  
She worked there for ten years. However, she was never happy in the job.

**93.4** 2 In spite of / Despite; still                      6 as well / too  
3 However                      7 though  
4 although / even though                      8 yet; still  
5 In addition to / As well as / Besides

**93.5** *Possible answers:*

2 I get up much later                      5 I think I'll pass  
3 the bad weather                      6 she spoke very quickly  
4 it's cheaper (with a season ticket)                      7 goes jogging / plays tennis / works, etc.

## Unit 94

**94.1** 2 Teresa got the job because of her good exam results.  
3 We couldn't eat outside because of the terrible weather.  
4 She didn't go to school because of her cold.  
5 The referee stopped the game because of the bad light.  
6 I was late because of the terrible traffic.  
7 He can't vote because of his age.

**94.2** 2 in case                      5 As a result / Therefore                      8 otherwise  
3 as long as                      6 Unless                      9 whether/if  
4 in order to / so that I would                      7 as long as                      10 reason

94.3 2 As/Since 3 so that 4 as a result / therefore 5 unless 6 whether

94.4 Possible answers:

I want to improve my English because *I need good English for my job.*

I don't know whether my English *is good enough.*

I often need to write words down in my notebook, otherwise *I forget them.*

I don't get many opportunities to practise my English, therefore *my speaking is not very good.*

Speaking English may be important in order to *get a better job in the future.*

## Unit 95

|      |   |                                     |
|------|---|-------------------------------------|
| 95.1 | formal  | informal                            |
|      | depart, regarding, purchase, proceed to, commence | cheers, mate, terrific, bloke, kids |

|      |            |        |          |   |
|------|------------|--------|----------|---|
| 95.2 | depart     | leave  | mate     | friend                                  |
|      | cheers     | thanks | commence | start                                   |
|      | regarding  | about  | terrific | fantastic (marvellous, wonderful, etc.) |
|      | purchase   | buy    | bloke    | man                                     |
|      | proceed to | go to  | kids     | children                                |

95.3 2 thing 5 I'm dying for 8 quite a bit  
 3 a load of rubbish 6 make it 9 that stuff  
 4 up to 7 mate 10 40 or so

95.4 2 We regret to inform you 3 grant 4 require further assistance

95.5 1 a drag *informal* = boring; it can also mean unpleasant, e.g. Housework is a drag.  
 2 permit *formal* = allow  
 3 scary *informal* = frightening  
 4 quid *informal* = pounds (£)

## Unit 96

96.1 2 a registration form or an enrolment form  
 3 an entry form  
 4 a visa application form

96.2 2 When were you born? 4 Are you single or married?  
 3 Where do you come from? 5 When are you leaving?

96.3 2 g 3 f 4 b 5 a 6 d 7 e

96.4 2 correct 3 incorrect 4 incorrect 5 correct 6 correct 7 incorrect

96.5 2 tip 3 on my own 4 sign it 5 require 6 team

96.6 Your own answers

## Unit 97

97.1 2 a 3 d 4 e 5 b

97.2 2 advantages of studying 4 effect on children 6 tends to go  
 3 give both sides 5 On the other hand, too

97.3 2 causes; However 3 both are correct 4 hand 5 both are correct

97.4 2 In addition 3 However 4 Consequently 5 argument 6 effect

- 97.5** 2 People tend to be conservative. OR In general / On the whole people are conservative.  
 3 There is an argument that cars should not be allowed in town centres. OR Some people believe that cars should not be allowed in town centres.  
 4 In the past children played on their bikes, but nowadays they spend most of their time in front of a computer.  
 5 Many people work longer and longer hours, and consequently / as a result they don't have time for hobbies.

## Unit 98

- 98.1** Dear Sir or Madam  
 I **am writing in** response to your advertisement for trainees in yesterday's newspaper, and I would be **grateful** if you could send me further details.  
 I look forward to **hearing** from you.  
 Yours **faithfully**

- 98.2** 2 details                                      4 faithfully                                      6 regards  
 3 to hearing from you                      5 sincerely                                      7 signature

- 98.3** 2 I regret to inform you ...  
 3 I am pleased to inform you ...  
 4 Are you available on Wednesday?  
 5 I would like to enquire about the dates of the course.  
 6 Please accept our apologies for the delay.  
 7 I would be grateful if you could send me the details.  
 8 Could you confirm that in writing?  
 9 I enclose a copy of my CV.

- 98.4** 2 writing                                      4 regarding/about                                      6 delays                                      8 sincerely  
 3 response/reply                                      5 regret                                      7 apologise

## Unit 99

- 99.1** in a week's time; once again; let you know; best wishes; give my regards to

- 99.2** 2 Dear Mark                                      4 Lots of love, Trudie  
 3 Send/Give my regards/love to Patricia                                      5 All the best, Sam

- 99.3** 2 Do you fancy going?                                      6 I'm going in three weeks' time.  
 3 I'll be/get in touch soon.                                      7 Jamie is a laugh.  
 4 It looks new, but in fact it isn't.                                      8 Let's get together for lunch.  
 5 I'll let you know as soon as possible.                                      9 It's ages since I wrote.

- 99.4** 2 ages                                      6 hoping                                      10 Anyway  
 3 fact                                      7 in                                      11 let  
 4 since                                      8 together                                      12 give  
 5 actually                                      9 join

## Unit 100

- 100.1** 2 British Broadcasting Corporation                                      4 correct                                      6 correct  
 3 Member of Parliament                                      5 United Nations                                      7 curriculum vitae

- 100.2** 2 e.g.    3 etc.    4 St    5 i.e.    6 St    7 Dr

- 100.3** Luke  
 Olly had a **maths exam** this afternoon and then had to take his **bike** to the repair shop, so he'll probably be a bit late home. You can watch **TV/telly** while you're waiting for him, and please help yourself to anything in the **fridge**. If there's a problem, e.g. if **Dr Brown** rings about the **flu** vaccination, my **phone** number is next to the photos on the dining room table. I should be home myself by about five.  
 Pam (Olly's mum)

- 100.4** 2 bike                                    5 vet                                    8 ad/advert                                    11 lab  
3 e.g. / for example                    6 etc. / and so on                    9 PIN                                    12 rep  
4 CV                                    7 case                                    10 stand

- 100.5** PTO = Please turn over (you see it at the bottom of a page)  
RSVP = Répondez s'il vous plaît, which is French for 'please reply' (you see it on letters of invitation, which means they want a reply to the invitation)  
asap = as soon as possible (in emails and text messages)  
IMO = in my opinion (also in emails and text messages)  
DOB = date of birth (on forms)  
PS = postscript. It is used at the end of a letter (after you have signed your name) to add extra information, or something you have forgotten to say in the letter.

# Phonemic symbols

## Vowel sounds

| <i>Symbol</i> | <i>Examples</i>      |
|---------------|----------------------|
| /i:/          | sleep me             |
| /i/           | happy recipe         |
| /ɪ/           | pin dinner           |
| /ʊ/           | foot could pull      |
| /ʊ/           | casual               |
| /u:/          | do shoe through      |
| /e/           | red head said        |
| /ə/           | arrive father colour |
| /ɜ:/          | turn bird work       |
| /ɔ:/          | sort thought walk    |
| /æ/           | cat black            |
| /ʌ/           | sun enough wonder    |
| /ɒ/           | got watch sock       |
| /ɑ:/          | part heart laugh     |
| /eɪ/          | name late aim        |
| /aɪ/          | my idea time         |
| /ɔɪ/          | boy noise            |
| /eə/          | pair where bear      |
| /ɪə/          | hear cheers          |
| /əʊ/          | go home show         |
| /aʊ/          | out cow              |
| /ʊə/          | pure fewer           |

## Consonant sounds

| <i>Symbol</i> | <i>Examples</i>       |
|---------------|-----------------------|
| /p/           | put                   |
| /b/           | book                  |
| /t/           | take                  |
| /d/           | dog                   |
| /k/           | car kick              |
| /g/           | go guarantee          |
| /tʃ/          | catch church          |
| /dʒ/          | age lounge            |
| /f/           | for cough photograph  |
| /v/           | love vehicle          |
| /θ/           | thick path            |
| /ð/           | this mother           |
| /s/           | since rice            |
| /z/           | zoo surprise          |
| /ʃ/           | shop sugar machine    |
| /ʒ/           | pleasure usual vision |
| /h/           | hear hotel            |
| /m/           | make                  |
| /n/           | name now know         |
| /ŋ/           | bring                 |
| /l/           | look while            |
| /r/           | road                  |
| /j/           | young                 |
| /w/           | wear                  |

' This shows that the next syllable is the one with the stress.

, This is used when some longer words have a second stress, less strong than on the main stressed syllable.